

#### URBAN ENVIRONMENTAL SERVICES

Natural eco-productive areas are replaced by infrastructure. This has turned megacities into critical environmental scenarios lacking environmental services necessary for well-being. In cities, natural eco-productive areas have been replaced by infrastructure.



#### **Critical Urban Settings**

Lack of ecosystem and environmental services Generation of environmental disservices



#### PUBLICADO: 2010-11-17T19:00:00 Bogotá recibe premio en Planeación Urbana



El Enviromental Systems Research Institute otorgó al distrito, el premio Latinoamericano en Planeación Urbana y Plataformas de Información 2010. Se destacó la integración de la información geográfica que producen las Secretarías de Planeación y el Catastro de Bogotá.

#### Enrique Peñalosa, ex-alcalde de Bogotá recibe premio Gotemburgo



El ex alcalde de Bogotá, Enrique Peñalosa, fue distinguido hoy en Gotemburgo con el premio sobre desarrollo sostenible que lleva el nombre de esta ciudad sueca. PLANETA CARACOL | NOVIEMBRE 24 DE 2009

WORLD AWARDS IN **SUSTAINABILITY** 

#### **DOING MORE WITH LESS**

Alcalde Petro recibe premio mundial ambiental Enviado por jcortes | Fecha de publicación :Mié, 09/04/2013 - 19:24





Green Infrastructure Guidelines, Secretary of Environment. Bogota, bylaw 418, 2009



La ciudad de Bogotá recibió el premio mundial de "Liderazgo Climático y Ciudad", otorgado por el C40, Grupo de Ciudades sobre Liderazgo Climático, y Siemens, compañía alemana líder en tecnologías, este miércoles 4 de septiembre. El reconocimiento fue proclamado en Londres, capital británica.

Bogotá mereció el reconocimiento en la categoría de Transporte Urbano, por sus proyectos de Transmilenio y Biotaxis.

#### WORLD'S DEVELOPMENT GOALS

The use of ecosystem services concept has been growing significantly since it was adopted by the Millennium Ecosystem Assessment (MEA) in 2005.

The MEA defines ecosystem services as the "benefits people obtain from ecosystems" for their well-being. According to the MEA, human demands on ecosystems will grow greater in the coming decades, and the demand for ecosystem services is now so great that the valuation and trade-off of these services is becoming more common.

#### 1970's-1980's

#### 1990's-2000's

2005 Millennium Ecosystem Assessment (MEA),



#### ENVIRONMENTAL SERVICES

Supporting Provisioning Regulating Cultural

#### Human well-being



# BUILDING

Is the capability of the built environment to generate environmental services at a certain rate within given physical boundaries and interface them with their urban surroundings.

It is an inherent spatial attribute.

Most of green building evaluation methods account for reduction of negative environmental impacts, but fail to assess environmental contributions delivered by building clusters in the urban settings.

Ricardo Ibañez Gutierrez. September, 2019 Creation of environmental services (E.S.) is not restricted to natural or landscape elements as it has been widely accepted, but they may alternatively be recreated or engineered in buildings as contributions for urban environmental resilience.



- Ci = Construction impacts
- Oi = Operational impacts
- Eps = Ecosystem productivity of the site
- ESc = Ecosystems services consumed (ha/yr)



Esd: Evironmental Contributions (Ecoproductivity).



Building Technologies that generate environmental services – Ecotectonic Services-.



#### METRICS

BUILDING FOOTPRINT AREA (Baseline eco-production capacity of site)

> SITE ECOSYSTEM FUNCTIONS

SITE ECOLOGICAL POTENTIAL

BUILDING BOUNDARY (eco-production capacity of building)

ENVIRONMENTAL SERVICES DELIVERED (Regulating and provisioning

Urban ecosystem services)

SITE ECOSYSTEM FUNCTIONS

Solar radiation

Water streams

Water bodies

Atmospheric factors

Rain

Wind

ECO-PRODUCTIVE BUILDING CLUSTERS ENVIRONMENTAL SERVICES

#### EFFICIENT DELIVERY OF BUILDING SERVICES: Program related functions

 $\overline{\mathbf{v}}$ 

Shelter Indoor Environmental Quality

REDUCE AND CONTROL BAD HABITS

#### **Environmental Services**

#### Regulating

Water run-off management Water purification Noise absorption Carbon sequestration Filtration of air pollutants Release of oxygen Temperature and climate regulation Erosion control Refugia for biodiversity

Multi-scale assessment



#### 2006 - 2009





RESEARCH, 2006

#### 2009





PROMOTION



2010

WORLD GREEN INFRASTRUCTURE NETWOR

vegetation makes it poss

WGIN CHINA LAGIN MEXICO

#### 2011-2014



RED COLOMBIANA DE INFRAESTRUCTURA VEGETADA

TECHNICAL GUIDELINES



HAINAN, CHINA SINGAPORE FRANCE U.S. HONG KONG

#### **RESEARCH IN BOGOTA**

#### RESEARCH

#### **EXTENSIVE GREEN ROOF SYSTEMS AS SUSTAINABLE TECHNOLOGY IN BOGOTA**

Experimentation









**Publications** 

### Techos vivos extensivos:

Una practica sostenible por descubrir e investigar en Colombia. Arg. Ricardo Andrés Ibáñez Gutiérrez

#### **PROJECTS IN BOGOTA**



















#### **PROJECTS IN BOGOTA**















#### **PROJECTS IN BOGOTA**





















Formulation of function-based and multi-scale biotic roofs guidelines: The case of Bogota.





Formulation of function-based and multi-scale biotic roofs guidelines: The case of Bogota.



BOGOTA GUIDELINES DISTINCTIVE ASPECTS

> I FUNCTION BASED

2 PRESCRIPTION + GUIDANCE

> 3 MULTI-SCALE APPROACH

4 5 STAGES OF LIFECYCLE

5 ADVANCED PERFORMANCE

#### **GUIDELINES**





Formulation of function-based and multi-scale biotic roofs guidelines: The case of Bogota.



CLASSIFICATION. COMPONENTS.

#### **BIOTIC ROOF SYSTEM COMPONENTS**



Bogota.



TECHNOLOGIES

#### ENGINEERED SYSTEM TECHNOLOGIES



#### **Multi-layer**



#### Receptacle



#### Elevated



#### Mono-layer



airponics

Bogota.

#### Engineered system scale



Bogota.

# Implemented roof scale Engineered system scale

Bogota.

Engineered system scale



Bogota.

City scale

**Building scale** 

Implemented roof scale

Engineered system scale

#### Formulation of function-based and multi-scale biotic roofs guidelines:

The case of Bogota.

IV. Main ecological structure (Territory scale) **Ecological Conectivity Prioritized Environmental Services** III. Building (Building Scale) Integrity of the Building Functional Compatibility with the building II. Biotic Roof Implemented (Roof Scale) Economy Durability Stability Vitality **Continuous operation Engineered** system (Micro scale) 3 4 5 6 1 2 Watertighness Drainage Water Consistency Nutrition Filtration Retention table and active components Isolating Draining Medio de Sintetic waterproof Alternative Course Draining Polymers Modular Felps Alternative Geo Plantas media plates membranes waterproof aggregate blocks containers sheets and growing crecimiento textiles y systems >3/4" geosystectic media granular otros and (Substrato) sheets mats medios filtrantes

Bogota.



#### I. Engineered system (Micro scale)



#### Stable and active components



Bogota.









# Bogota. III. Building (Building Scale) Integrity of the Building Functional Compatibility with the building RED COLOMBIANA DE INFRAESTRUCTURA VEGETADA **BIOTECTONICA®**

Bogota.

#### IV. Main ecological structure (Territory scale)

**Ecological Conectivity** 

**Prioritized Environmental Services** 



Formulation of function-based and multi-scale biotic roofs guidelines

#### Purpose

#### Requirements

Key aspects

**Properties and units** 

**Recommendations** 







Key aspects



**Recommendations** 



Formulation of function-based and multi-scale biotic roofs guidelines:

The case of Bogota.



Formulation of function-based and multi-scale biotic roofs guidelines:

#### The case of Bogota.

<b>BIOTIC ROOF GUIDELINES. BOGOTA D.C.</b>				
TECHNICAL REQUIREMENTS AND RECOMMENDATIONS				
MINIMUM REQUIREMENTS (MANDATORY)	Operativity of the engineered system	1	Watertighness	
		2	Drainage	
		3	Water retention	
		4	Consistency	
		5	Nutrition	
		6	Filtration	
	Biotic Roof Implemented	7	Economy	
		8	Longevity	
		9	Stability	
		10	Vitality	
		11	Continuous operation	
	Building	12	Integrity	
		13	Funtional compatibility	
	Main Ecological Structure	14	Ecological connectivity	
		15	Prioritized environmental services	
ADVANCE PERFORMANCE (RECOMMENDED)	Advanced Performance	1	Lightness	
		2	Self-regulation	
		3	Thermal isolation	
		4	Acoustic isolation	
SPECIAL PERFORMANCE (FOR FUTURE INCENTIVES)	Special Performance	1	Evapotranspiration	
		2	Water run-off reduction	
		3	Reduction of water flow rate	
		4	Carbon sequestration	
		5	Oxygen release	
		6	Ecological revitalization	

# WGIC 2016, Green Rises 2600 meters

## 2016 WGIN CONGRESS Well-being and Environmental Services: The Next Green City

Water, Air, Energy, Climate, Biota, Perception